



1.6 L Engine
Hardware Training Program
1. st Slide











- Base Engine Components
- Classroom and Hands-On Engine
- Ignition Systems & Fuel System Set-Up
- Speed Governing
- Provide overview of major engine systems
- Review discussions on the engine
- Provide theory of operation for fuel system and speed governing systems
- Run engines to perform fuel system and governing set-up.











- VBatt Battery Voltage
 - **BP** Barometric Pressure. The pressure of the outside air.
 - **CHT** Cylinder Head Temperature
 - CL Closed Loop Fuel and timing modified based on feedback from the O2 sensor.
 - DBW Drive by wire.
 - DTC Diagnostic Trouble Code. A code which is stored in the ECM when an ECM initiated test fails.
 - **ECT** Engine Coolant Temperature.
 - ECM Engine Control Module. The computer that controls the fuel and ignition system on the engine.
 - EGO See HO2S
 - **EST** Electronic Spark Timing
 - **ETC** Electronic Throttle Control
 - **FPP** Foot Pedal Position.
 - **HO2S** Heated Oxygen Sensor
 - **IAT** Intake Air Temperature
 - **IVS** Idle Validation Switch
 - MAP Manifold Absolute Pressure. The pressure of the air in the intake manifold.
 - MAT Manifold Air Temperature. The temperature of the air in the intake manifold
 - MIL Malfunction Indicator Light. A dash mounted light that illuminates when the ECM senses a system fault.
 - Ms Milli-seconds. 1/1000 of a second.
 - Open Loop Fuel and timing based strictly on tables stored in the ECM.
 - PSIA Pounds per square inch absolute. 14.7 psia = 0 psig
 - RAM Random Access Memory. The portion of computer memory within the ECM, which changes as the engine is running and is stored while the engine is off.
 - TPS Throttle Position Sensor. The throttle position sensor measures the opening of the throttle.
 - TMAP Manifold Absolute Pressure Air Temperature. The pressure and temperature of the air in the intake manifold











- Displacement: 98 cid (1.6 Lc)
- Compression Ratio: 9.4:1
- Valve Configuration: Single Overhead Cam
- Valve Lifers: Hydraulic Cam Follower
- Bore: 79 mm Stroke: 81.5 mm
- Main Bearing Caps: 2-Bolt
- Balance Method: Internal
- Firing Order: 1-3-4-2
- Oil Pan Capacity: 3.5L with Filter
- Engine Rotation: Clockwise (from the front).



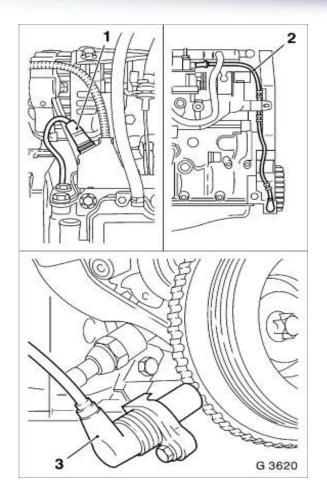




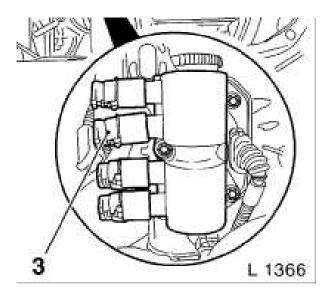








- DIS Distributorless Ignition System
- Crank Sensor Generates RPM Signal
- Ground Side of Coil Controlled by ECM
- TMAP & ECT Input for Spark Control









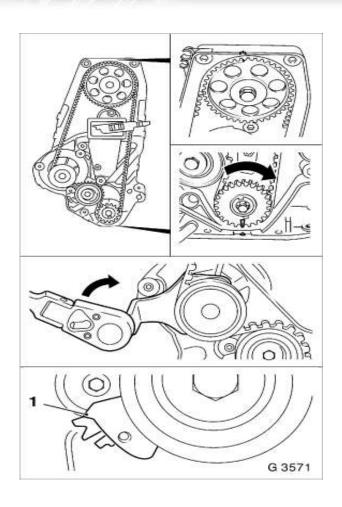






- Driven Overhead Cam Drive
- Spring Loader Belt Tensioner
- Index on Belt Cam and Crank Gears
- Tension Adjustment by Water Pump Tension Indicator

















- Cam belt adjustment & installation

















Cam Drive Gear











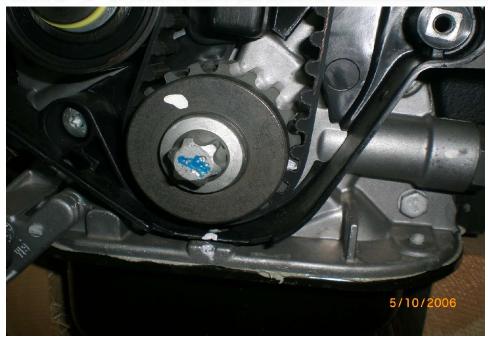






Cam Drive Gear

















Crank Drive Gear

















Belt Tensioner Pointer

















Belt Tensioner Pointer

















Cam Drive & Thermostat Housing

















Thermostat & Housing



















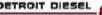
Dowel Pins on Cam & Crank















Questions? Remarks? Comments?









